

	2013 R'000	2012 R'000
14. Intangible assets		
Patents, trademarks, tradenames and other intangibles	260 664	230 677
Cost	1 296 460	1 184 933
Accumulated amortisation and impairments	(1 035 796)	(954 256)
Computer software	744 847	596 042
Cost	1 906 485	1 439 685
Accumulated amortisation and impairments	(1 161 638)	(843 643)
Capital work in progress	20 257	34 238
	1 025 768	860 957
<i>Movement in intangible assets</i>		
Carrying value at beginning of year	860 957	672 105
Additions	301 441	299 327
Patents, trademarks, tradenames and other intangibles	25 790	13 932
Computer software	291 502	293 798
Capital work in progress	(15 851)	(8 403)
Expenditure	32 442	53 236
Transfers to other categories	(48 293)	(61 639)
Acquisition of businesses	7 734	1 609
Patents, trademarks, tradenames and other intangibles	5 809	1 474
Computer software	1 925	37
Capital work in progress	–	98
Disposals	(14 188)	(13 790)
Patents, trademarks, tradenames and other intangibles	(1 400)	(9 012)
Computer software	(12 788)	(4 778)
Disposal of businesses	–	(1 512)
Patents, trademarks, tradenames and other intangibles	–	(1 477)
Computer software	–	(35)
Exchange rate adjustments	148 726	36 701
Patents, trademarks, tradenames and other intangibles	43 650	12 156
Computer software	103 206	20 895
Capital work in progress	1 870	3 650
Amortisation (refer note 2)	(180 265)	(125 220)
Impairment losses (refer note 2)	(98 637)	(8 263)
Carrying value at end of year	1 025 768	860 957

The amortisation and impairment charges are included in other expenses in the income statement.